

الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية

الديوان الوطني للامتحانات والمسابقات

دورة: جوان 2013

وزارة التربية الوطنية

امتحان بكالوريا التعليم الثانوي

الشعبة: لغات أجنبية

المدة: 03 سا و 30 د

اختبار في مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية

على المترشح أن يختار أحد الموضوعين التاليين:

الموضوع الأول**PART ONE: Reading**

(14 points)

A. Comprehension

(07 points)

Read the text carefully then do the activities.

I think that ethics of social media is a sensible topic. For journalists, it is the making of great effort to be accurate, to offer a diversity of viewpoints and to check the news sources.

Journalistic ethics is pretty much the same online as in print or broadcast: don't use sources illegally, tell readers how you got your information, don't accept gifts or money for coverage, tell the truth, be honest and be accurate. Besides, journalists online mustn't copy others' work and pretend it is **theirs**. But one of the key questions is: if a journalist offers an opinion on Twitter, is that unethical? Does that violate some type of rule?

Personally, I think that journalists must follow a basic code of ethics. First, you mustn't harm your audience and try in every part of your life to avoid doing anything that would hurt another person. To me, this doesn't mean writing only good or happy news. But it does mean getting as many sides of the story as possible before writing about something that could put anybody in a bad light. It also means giving a source an adequate chance to respond, not just calling once. Don't put anything on the Internet (*Twitter, Facebook*) **that** you'd be embarrassed to see on the front page of *The New York Times*. That means nothing "inappropriate", nothing that accuses another person of something without verified support. If you make a mistake, admit **it**. If you accidentally hurt someone, say you're sorry and try to fix it. To me, this doesn't mean you pretend you don't have opinions. You're just honest with yourself about how what you're thinking shapes your worldview.

By Graig Newark – Ethics Journalism (A lecture about the ethics of social media)

1. Circle the letter that corresponds to the right answer.

The text is...

a. an e-mail.

b. a speech.

c. an interview.

2. Are these statements true or false? Write T or F next to the letter corresponding to the statement.

a. Journalists have to make little effort to check their news sources.

b. Journalists must vary their viewpoints.

c. Journalistic ethics online differs from journalistic ethics in print.

d. Honest journalists should not deny their mistakes.

3. Fill in the following table with information from the text.

Journalists must be	Journalists mustn't do
1.	1.
2.	2.

4. In which paragraph is it mentioned that accusing people without proof is unethical?**5. Answer the following questions according to the text.**

a. What are the different types of journalism mentioned in the text?

b. According to you, why mustn't journalists accept gifts or money for coverage?

c. When must a journalist apologise to another person?